# Documentation of Shapefiles for the MODFLOW Stream Package of the Western Water Use Model in the Nebraska Panhandle

by

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# Introduction

This report documents shapefiles and other files prepared for the MODFLOW Stream Package of the Western Water Use Model. This model is being constructed as a joint effort among North Platte Natural Resources District (NPNRD), South Platte Natural Resources District (SPNRD), and Nebraska Department of Natural Resources (DNR).

## Selection of Streams for the Model

Streams were selected for inclusion in the model by a team consisting of Thad Kuntz (NPNRD and SPNRD), Jesse Bradley (DNR), and Dick Luckey (High Plains Hydrology, LLC). The team consulted with Tom Hayden (DNR, Bridgeport office) in this effort and also made use of DNR Hydrographic Reports. Larger streams were automatically included in the model. Smaller streams were included in the model if their perennial lengths were more than a few miles long, their flows consisted of groundwater during non-runoff periods, and their groundwater components of flow consisted of more than a few cubic feet per second. If a stream was measured by DNR for water rights administration, it was likely to be included in the model.

Streams that were potential candidates for inclusion in the model were visited by one or more team members. These visits were to determine if the stream was perennial, to estimate the amount of groundwater in the stream, and to estimate the start of perennial flow. The visit usually included a recommendation to include or exclude the stream from the model. If there was no recommendation, the stream was visited by another member of the team or at a different time by the person making the original visit.

The streams selected for inclusion in the model are shown on figure 1. Streams included in the model are shown below. The indentations indicate which stream is tributary to which stream and defines the order of the tributary in a subsequent section. The list starts with the North Platte River and its tributaries in a downstream order from the western edge of the model. The South Platte River then follows. Lodgepole Creek is tributary to the South Platte River, although the confluence is south of the area shown on figure 1.

North Platte River

Horse Creek

Kiowa Creek

Owl Creek

Lane Drain

Sheep Creek

Dry Sheep Creek

Akers Draw

Dry Spottedtail Creek

**Dutch Flats Drain** 

**Bald Peak Drain** 

(Wet) Spottedtail Creek

**Tub Springs Drain** 

Hiersche Drain

Sunflower Drain

Scottsbluff Drain

Winters Creek

**Dunham Andrews Drain** 

Gering Drain

Melbeta Drain

Ninemile Creek

VIIICIIIIC CICCK

Hope Creek

East Ninemile Creek

Alliance Drain

Moffat Drain

**Bayard Drain** 

Red Willow Creek

Wildhorse Drain

Wildhorse Canyon

**Indian Creek** 

North Platte River (continued)

Upper Dugout Creek
Pumpkin Creek
Lawrence Fork
Greenwood Creek

Rush Creek
Blue Creek
Clear Creek
Clear Creek
Otter Creek
Lonergan Creek

Silvernail Drain
Cedar Creek
Coldwater Creek
Silvernail Drain
Cedar Creek
South Platte River

Coldwater Creek west tributary Coldwater Creek east tributary

# Selection of Stream Cells for the Model

The Western Water Use Model uses MODFLOW to simulate groundwater flow, which requires a regular grid of cells to simulate flow. The model cells are 1320 ft on a side, which results in 40-acre cells. The model consists of 456 rows of east-west cells and 520 columns of north-south cells, for a total of 237,120 cells. There are 174,953 active cells in the model, with the remaining cells outside of the model area. The southwest corner of the southwest most cell in the grid (which is not an active cell) is at 403,920 ft northing and 495,000 easting in Nebraska state plane coordinates (NAD 1983, US foot).

Lodgepole Creek

Model cells were selected to represent the streams described in the previous section. These cells were saved in polygon shapefile grid\_stream\_110127. The stream cells selected represent the general courses of the streams but do not exactly represent the course of the streams. For example, if a stream went through only a corner of a cell, that cell was not likely to be selected as a stream cell. Figure 2 shows stream cells along Kiowa Creek and Horse Creek near the village of Lyman to illustrate the relationship between streams and stream cells. Horse Creek is the eastwest feature in the upper part of the figure and Kiowa Creek is the north-south feature near the center. Owl Creek enters Kiowa Creek from the southeast. The feature to the east is Lane Drain.

The colors of the cells represent stream segments, which are part of the streamflow accounting system in MODFLOW. The numbers represent reaches, which are numbered sequentially in a downstream order within a segment. Note that in the yellow segment of Horse Creek, between reaches 16 and 17, the creek goes outside the selected stream cells. A similar situation occurs in the pink segment of Horse Creek between reaches 6 and 7. Note that in the green segment of Kiowa Creek, reach 8 is included as a stream cell, although the length of the stream in this cell is fairly short. This shows that the selection of stream cells is somewhat subject to interpretation.

# **Estimation of Stream Cell Properties**

Several stream properties had to be estimated for each stream cell. These include stream water surface elevation, elevation of streambed top, elevation of streambed bottom, stream slope, stream width, streambed conductance, stream roughness, and streamflow in at the upper end of the segment. How these properties were estimated and how they are used in MODFLOW is discussed below.

Stream water surface elevation is an important property because the model is quite sensitive to some of the model parameters that this elevation was used to estimate. Stream water surface elevation was used to estimate elevation of streambed top, elevation of streambed bottom, and stream slope. Different ways of estimating stream water surface elevation were investigated, with the most satisfactory results obtained when high precision survey points were used where they existed. Where these survey points did not exist, stream water surface elevations were estimated from 1:24,000 scale topographic maps.

High precision survey points were created by Nations Engineering of Ft. Morgan, Colorado, in 2010 along the North Platte River and its tributaries near county roads that crossed these streams (fig. 3). The locations of the 75 points were selected by Thad Kuntz. Sixteen of the points were on the North Platte River and represented all roads crossing the river. The remaining points were on selected tributaries to the river. These points were selected before the selection of streams for the model was completed, so not all tributaries had such points. Future plans call for adding points along additional tributaries and adding points along Lodgepole Creek and the South Platte River.

The points were created using a differential Global Positioning System (GPS). A base station GPS receiver was placed at a benchmark or other point of known location and elevation. A roving station was placed at the edge of the water at a selected site near a county road. The signal from the base station was used to correct the signal received from the GPS satellites by the roving station. In this way, high precision latitude, longitude, and elevation were measured at the point. The high precision elevations were compared to the 30-meter digital elevation model (DEM) and the differences ranged from -18.2 ft (high precision point below DEM) to 7.5 ft. The mean difference was -4.3 ft and the standard deviation was 5.3 ft. The high precision survey points are in shapefile High\_Resolution\_Stream\_Survey\_NPNRD\_2010.

The high precision survey points were supplemented by additional points estimated from 1:24,000 scale topographic maps. These supplemental points were placed on tributaries that were added to the model after the locations for the high precision points were selected, on Lodgepole Creek, and on the South Platte River. Additional supplemental points were also placed upstream of the high precision points where the tributaries were estimated to become perennial. Additional supplemental points were also added where Horse Creek and the North Platte River crossed the model boundary. Except at the start of perennial flow and at the model boundaries, these supplemental points were placed on the streams where elevation contours crossed the streams. Note that supplemental points were not placed between high precision survey points. This was initially tried but was abandoned when it became clear that these supplemental points degraded rather than enhanced the estimated stream water surface elevations.

The shapefile stream\_101110 contains the arcs that define the streams selected for inclusion in the model. These arcs were split at the high precision survey points and at the supplemental points. The arcs were also split where streams intersected. This shapefile contains 261 arcs, including 17 arcs that defined the North Platte River, 6 arcs that defined the South Platte River, and 16 arcs that defined Lodgepole Creek. The supplemental points are represented in this shapefile in the elevation fields; no supplement point shapefile was created.

Field *elev\_up* in the shapefile was populated with the upstream water elevation of the arc. Field *elev\_dn* was populated with the downstream water elevation of the arc, except for the lowermost arc of each tributary, whose downstream water elevation was unknown at this point in the process.

Stream water surface elevations along the North Platte River, South Platte River, and Lodgepole Creek were then interpolated between high precision points or supplemental points based on the length of the stream between the upstream end of the arc and every vertex on the arc, accounting for the sinuosity of the stream. The exact procedure used is described in Appendix A. Stream water surface elevations at vertices along the stream were saved in shapefile stream\_101110\_pts. This shapefile contains 211,602 points, including 21,984 points along the North Platte River.

Because the arcs in shapefile stream\_101110 were split where streams intersected, shapefile stream\_101110\_pts contains an interpolated water surface elevation at the mouth of each tributary to the North Platte River. The elevation at the mouth of each tributary was used to populate the field *elev\_dn* for the lowermost arc of each tributary.

Stream water surface elevations along first order tributaries (streams directly tributary to the North Platte River – single indent in Selection of Streams for the Model section) were then interpolated between high precision points, supplemental points, and mouths of the tributaries. For example, Horse Creek is a first order tributary of the North Platte River, so stream water surface elevations were interpolated at vertices along Horse Creek and were saved in shapefile stream\_101110\_pts. This interpolation resulted in elevations at the mouths of second order tributaries (tributaries to first order tributaries). The elevation at the mouth of each second order tributary was used to populate the field *elev\_dn* for the lowermost arc of each second order tributary. For example, Kiowa Creek is tributary to Horse Creek and the elevation of Horse Creek at the mouth of Kiowa Creek was used to populate the field *elev\_dn* for the lowermost arc of Kiowa Creek. Stream water surface elevations along second order tributaries were then interpolated between high precision points, supplemental points, and mouths of the tributaries. The process was then repeated for third order tributaries (tributaries to second order tributaries). For example, Owl Creek is a third order tributary because it is tributary to Kiowa Creek. The process ended here because no fourth order tributaries were included in the model.

The actual interpolation of stream water surface elevations was done using spreadsheets as described in Appendix A. These spreadsheets are included in the DVD that accompanies this report.

The field *slope* of each stream arc in stream\_101110 was calculated using the upstream water surface elevation of the arc, the downstream water surface elevation of the arc, and the total length of the arc. This slope is a dimensionless number representing foot drop per foot of length. The field *ft\_mi* represents foot drop per mile of stream length and was generated by multiplying slope by 5280. This field is more intuitive than slope.

The field *width* of each stream arc in stream\_101110 was estimated using 2009 aerial photography. Estimated average widths ranged from 2 ft for upper Clear Creek and its tributary Hope Creek to 85 ft for North Platte River in the vicinity of Lisco. The mean width was 9.1 ft and the standard deviation was 12.2 ft. The aerial photography was not of sufficient resolution to

estimate stream width to accuracies better than a few feet and stream width varies from place to place along a single stream arc. Fortunately, the model is not particularly sensitive to stream width.

Shapefiles stream\_101110 and stream\_101110\_pts were used to populate several fields in shapefile grid\_stream\_110127. Grid\_stream\_110127 is a polygon shapefile of model cells that represent streams (fig. 2) and contains all the fields needed to create the Stream Package for MODFLOW. The metadata for each of these shapefile is in Appendix B and the metadata describe all the fields in detail.

Fields *row* and *column* in shapefile grid\_stream\_110127 came from the original shapefile of the model grid and represent row and column in the grid. Field *layer* represents model layer and was set to 1 for all cells. Fields *segment* and *reach* are used in the MODFLOW streamflow accounting. Segments represent a series of stream cells and are numbered sequentially from 1 through 177. A new segment number must be used below a tributary; elsewhere a new segment number may begin at any stream cell. Segment numbers start with the North Platte River and go in downstream order. Segment numbers then represent North Platte tributaries in downstream order, then South Platte River in downstream order, and finally Lodgepole Creek in downstream order. However, this numbering was not always maintained. For example, Akers Draw was added to the model after the segment numbering was done and it was assigned segment 177. If it had been added earlier, it probably would have been assigned segment number 62. Reaches represent a stream cell within a segment and are numbered from 1 through N in downstream order. Fields *segment* and *reach* were generated manually for the stream cells. Fields *itrib1* and *itrib2* represent segments that are tributary to the current segment and these fields also were generated manually.

Field *stage\_elev* of the polygon was populated from the stream water surface elevations in stream\_101110\_pts by using the point closest to the centroid of the polygon. Field *stage* (depth of water in the stream) was estimated to be 5 ft for North Platte River, 3 ft for South Platte River, and 2 ft for all other streams. These estimates are for the deeper parts of the stream based on general personal knowledge. The deeper parts were used because these parts were thought to gain more water than the shallower parts. Field *strm\_top* (elevation of top of streambed) was calculated as *stage\_elev* minus *stage*. Field *strm\_bot* (elevation of bottom of streambed) was calculated as *strm\_top* minus 5 ft. The value 5 ft was assumed because in many cases there is not a well defined streambed. Field *strm\_bot* controls the elevation of the simulated water table at which stream leakage is limited because a unit downward gradient has been reached. If the simulated water table falls 5 feet below the streambed, a unit gradient probably has been reached. In the study area, stream water surface elevations and groundwater elevations are very close to each other and a unit downward gradient is unlikely to occur over the scale of a model cell.

Field *width* was assigned using the average width of the arcs in stream\_101110 within each model cell. If there were arcs from more than one stream in the model cell, the widths of the lowest order tributary were used. For most stream cells, there was only a single arc in the cell, so the width from stream\_101110 got transferred directly to grid\_stream\_110127. Likewise, field *slope1* was the slope of the lowest order arcs in stream\_101110 within each model cell.

Field *conductance* represents streambed conductance and will likely be changed during model calibration. This field was populated by hand using a previous model of the area (Luckey and Cannia, 2006). Values in the previous model ranged from 0.1 ft/d for tributaries to Pumpkin Creek to 22.5 ft/d for the North Platte River. These values represented conductance per foot of stream in the previous model. For streams that were not present in the previous model, values from nearby similar streams were used. Actual conductance in the model was a calculated value as described below.

Field *roughness* represents Manning's roughness coefficient for the stream. It was set to 0.03 (dimensionless) for all stream cells. This value is typical for streams in the model area. The model is not very sensitive to this value.

Field *strmfl\_in* represents streamflow into the stream segment and is meaningful only for reach 1 of a segment. This field was populated manually. At the start of perennial flow, *strmfl\_in* was set to 0 because there was no stream inflow. For the North Platte River at the western model boundary, this value was set to 25,920,000 ft<sup>3</sup>/d (300 ft<sup>3</sup>/s) because this was the estimated long term baseflow of the river. For the South Platte River at the southern model boundary, this value was set to 6,912,000 ft<sup>3</sup>/d (80 ft<sup>3</sup>/s) because this was the estimated long term baseflow of the river. For Horse Creek at two places along the western model boundary, this value was set to 1,036,800 ft<sup>3</sup>/d (12 ft<sup>3</sup>/s) because this was the estimated long term baseflow of the creek. For Lodgepole Creek at the western model boundary, this value was set to 172,800 ft<sup>3</sup>/d (2 ft<sup>3</sup>/s) because this was the estimated long term baseflow of the creek. These values were extrapolated from estimates at streamflow gages by Luckey and others (2001). For reach 1 of all other segments, this value was set to -1, a flag that indicates inflow to this segment is the sum of the outflows of the immediately upstream segments. For reaches not equal to 1, *strmfl\_in* was set to 0.

Field *strmfl\_in* represents long term average baseflow estimates for the period after the canals were online for a number of decades but before there was widespread development of groundwater for irrigation. These estimates may not be appropriate for the pre-canal period or after groundwater development. Therefore, these estimates may be changed during model calibration.

Field *rch\_len* is the length of the stream arc in the model cell. This value was calculated in ArcMap after splitting stream\_101110 at cell boundaries. These arcs are saved in shapefile stream\_split\_110105.

Field *cond\_vistas* (alias for temp\_01) is the product of *conductance* and *rch\_len*. This is the actual conductance that was used in the model.

# **Additional Notes**

The stream arcs in shapefile stream\_101110 are quite sinuous for some streams and this sinuosity causes the arcs to have many vertices. Because stream surface elevation is interpolated at every vertex along the stream, shapefile stream\_101110\_pts has a large number of points in it. The number of points in the shapefile could be reduced without loss of precision if the arcs in the shapefile were generalized so that they contained fewer vertices.

The number of vertices in the shapefile was not an issue in this process because stream surface elevations at vertices were interpolated one stream at a time using a spreadsheet. The point elevations from each stream were then merged into a shapefile. If elevations of several streams had been interpolated at once, the limits of a spreadsheet could have been exceeded.

The process of interpolating stream surface elevations using spreadsheets was tedious and time consuming. It was also prone to error because the interpolation formula had to be reset at the beginning of each stream arc. If a Geographic Information System (GIS) procedure or script could be found to automate this interpolation, substantial time could have been saved. A search was made for such a procedure early in the process, but none was found.

# **References Cited**

Luckey, R.R. and Cannia, J.C., 2006, Groundwater flow model of the western model unit of the Nebraska Cooperative Hydrology Study (COHYST) area: Platte River Cooperative Hydrology Study, 63 p.

Luckey, R.R., Carney, C.P., and Peterson, S.M., 2001, Estimated groundwater discharge to streams from the High Plains aquifer in the Western Model Unit of the Cooperative Hydrology Study area for the period prior to major groundwater irrigation: Platte River Cooperative Hydrology Study, 20 p.

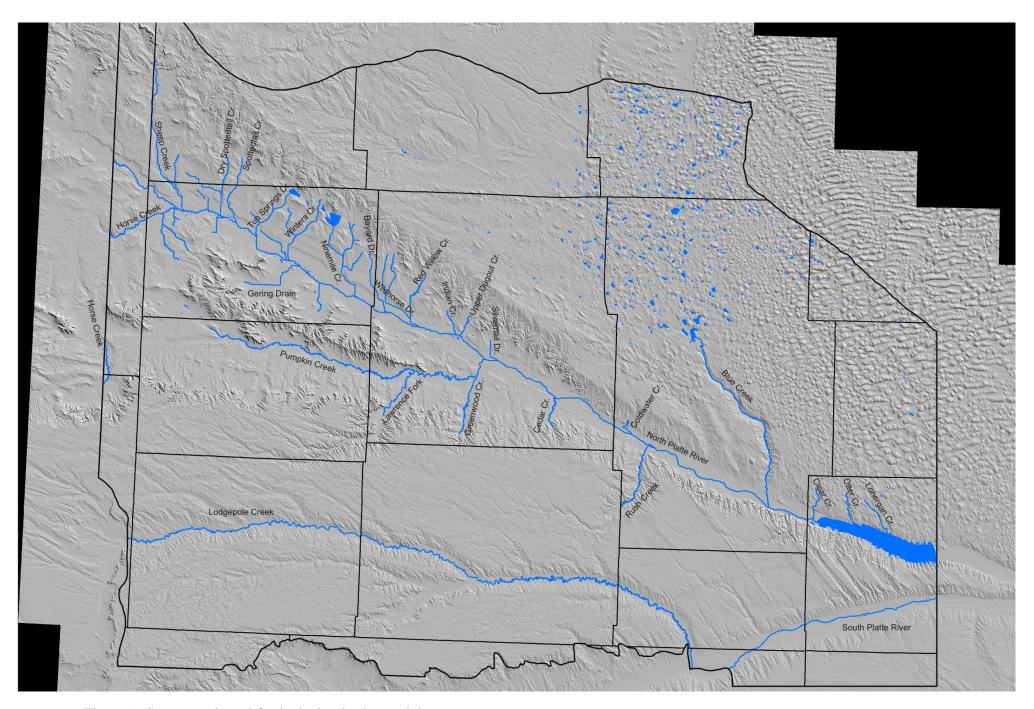


Figure 1. Streams selected for inclusion in the model.

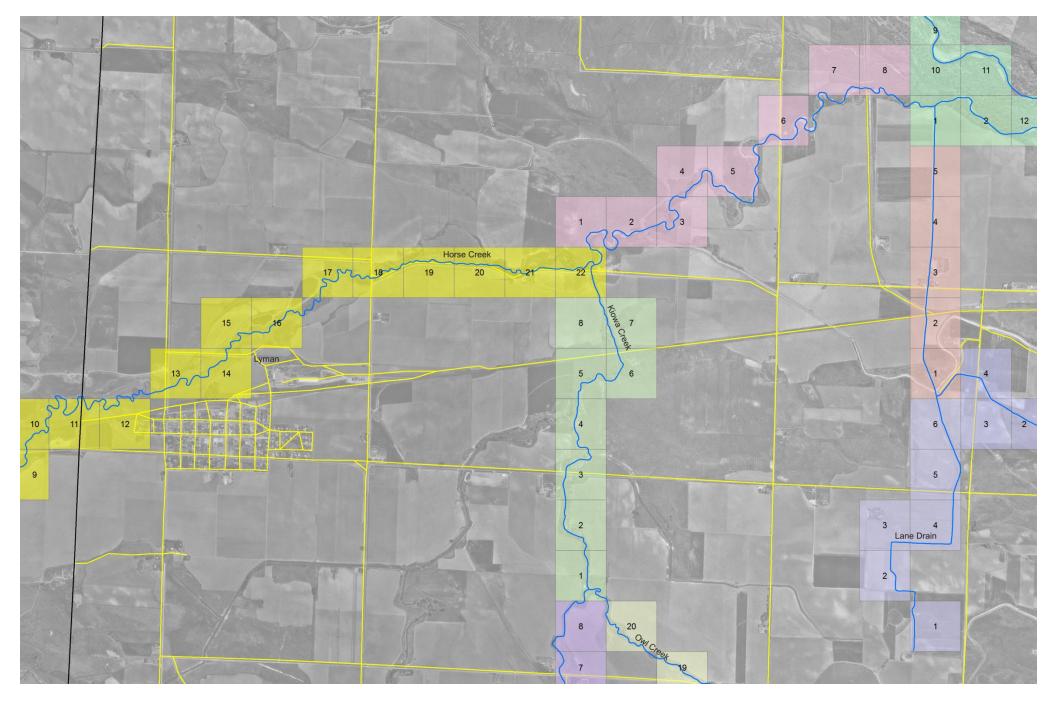


Figure 2. Example of stream cells used in the model. Colors represent stream segments and numbers represent stream reaches.

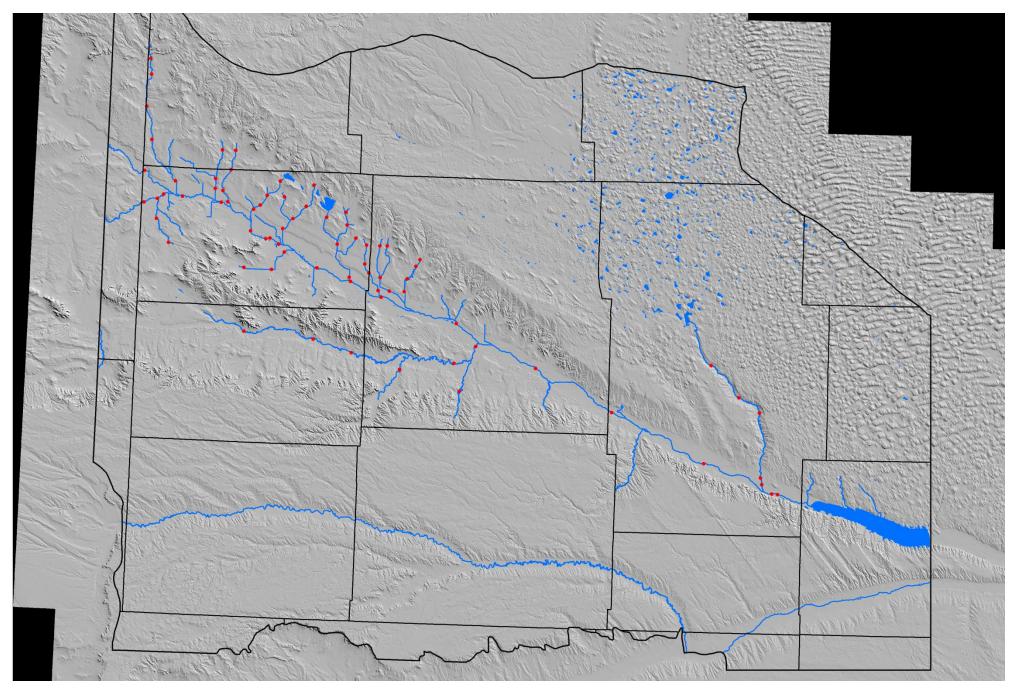


Figure 3. Location of high resolution survey points used to interpolate stream surface elevation.

# **Appendix A. Procedure Used to Create Files**

October 13, 2010

Procedure to create files needed to determine properties for stream cells.

- 1. Create empty polyline shapefile is ArcCatalog: File --> New --> Shapefile
- 2. In ArcMap, start editing in workspace where new shapefile was created. Make the Target the new shapefile. Select arcs from existing shapefiles, such as tribs\_100430, tribs\_proposed\_100922, and rivers\_100423. Copy the selected arcs to the clipboard. Paste the arcs (this puts them into the new shapefile because it is the Target).
- 3. Densify vertices on all arcs so that a vertex exists at least every 100 ft. To do this, select one arc and remember its value for FID or Id. Have the attribute table open to do this. In the Editor pull-down menu, select Divide and tell the editor to split the arc every 100 ft. This will generate numerous arcs without any information in the attribute table. Select all of these arcs plus the original arc using the FID or Id. In the Editor pull-down menu, tell the editor to merge the arcs. Repeat this for each arc. Populate the field Id in some meaningful way so the original arcs can be identified.
- 4. Stop editing so that new fields can be added to the shapefile. Add fields name (text 25), length (double), elev\_up (F10.4), elev\_dn (F10.4), slope (F10.6), ft\_mi (F10.2), elev (F10.4), len\_total (double), temp\_01 (double), X\_end (double), and Y\_end) to the new shapefile.
- 5. Start editing again. Break the main stem arc at points of known elevation, including the most upstream and most downstream points. Populate fields elev\_up (upstream elevation) and elev\_dn (downstream elevation) with known elevations. When main stem is done, calculate geometry (length) for field len\_total. Calculate slope = (elev\_up elev\_dn) ÷ len\_total and ft\_mi = slope \* 5280. Renumber the Id field so that each arc has a unique value. Stop editing so new shapefile can be created in the workspace.
- 6. In ArcToolbox, break the arc into numerous short arcs. Use Data Management Tools --> Features --> Split Line At Vertices. For the name, use the original shapefile name plus \_arc1. Calculate geometry for field length and verify that the greatest arc length is 100 ft. Calculate geometry for field X\_end as X coordinate of end of line. Calculate geometry for field Y\_end as Y coordinate of end of line.
- 7. Use Excel to open the \*.dbf of the arc1 shapefile. For the first record, set temp\_01 to length. For the subsequent records, set temp\_01 to the previous record's temp\_01 plus the current record's length. Temp\_01 represents the cumulative length of the original arc up to the current point. This works because the split in the previous paragraph starts at the upper end of the arc and proceeds downstream in order. Each time the field Id changes, reset temp\_01 to length so the accumulation can start over. Comparing temp\_01 to len\_total helps find the change in ID.

- 8. Calculate elev = elev\_up (elev\_up elev\_dn) \* (temp\_01 / len\_total) for all records. This is the elevation interpolated from the upstream and downstream elevations based on how far down the current arc is in the original arc. If you are in Excel-2003, you can save the \*.dbf. If you are in Excel-2007, you cannot save the \*.dbf and will instead have to save it as an \*.xls file.
- 9. If you have to save the arc1 \*.dbf as an \*.xls, bring the Excel file into ArcMap and use the X\_end and Y\_end to create a point file. If there are no tributaries to the main stem, the process is over.
- 10. Use the point file (or the arc1 file if you used Excel-2003) to determine the elevation of the mouth of each level 1 tributary. Put this elevation in the field elev\_dn in the original shapefile. Do this for each level 1 tributary. Break each level 1 tributary at known elevation points, including the uppermost point, and populate fields elev\_up and elev\_dn. Calculate slope and ft\_mi as described previously. Split the arcs as described previously. Calculate length, X\_end, and Y\_end as describe previously. Calculate temp\_01 in Excel as described previously. If there are no level 2 tributaries, the process is over. If there are level 2 and higher tributaries, repeat the process as many times as necessary until elev\_up and elev\_dn is described for each arc.
- 11. Once all elevations have been computed correctly, create a point shapefile with the stream elevations in it. The point shapefile should have the original shapefile name plus \_pts.

The field slope can be used directly to assign slopes to the stream cells. The field elev can be used to assign stream elevation to the stream cells. Use the point nearest the cell centroid to assign the elevation. This process has assured that there will be an elevation at least every 100 ft along the stream arc, and frequently more often.

After using this procedure on many streams, it might be worthwhile to simplify the streams before starting to work on them. Many streams are so sinuous that there are vertices every few feet or tens of feet. This results in many more elevation points than are realistically needed for this procedure.

# Appendix B. Metadata for Shapefiles

Shapefile	Page
stream_101110	13
stream_101110_pts	18
stream_split_110105	23
grid_stream_110127	29
High_Resolution_Stream_Survey_NPNRD_2010	35

## Metadata for stream 101110

```
Identification Information:
 Citation:
   Citation Information:
      Originator: Richard R. Luckey
      Publication Date: November 10, 2010
      Title: stream 101110
      Geospatial Data Presentation Form: vector digital data
      Online Linkage:
C:\Data\Nebraska WWU Model\model construction\stream 101110.shp
Description:
   Abstract:
      This dataset depicts streams that are simulated in the Western Water
Use model that is being constructed as a joint effort among North Platte
Natural Resources District, South Platte Natural Resources District, and
Nebraska Department of Natural Resources.
      This dataset was produced using the U.S. Geological Survey National
Hydrography Dataset (NHD). After streams were selected for inclusion in
the model, they were retrieved from the NHD. Each individual stream or
tributary was then merged into a single arc. The resulting arc was then
split at points of known elevation: high resolution survey points where
available or interpolated values from 1:24,000 maps where not available.
The arc was then assigned an upstream and downstream elevation, the length
of the arc was computed, the slope of the arc was computed, and other
values were then assigned to the arc. Additional vertices were added to
the arc so that vertices were no more then 100 ft apart.
   Purpose: This dataset was produced to help compute various inputs
needed for the Stream Package of the MODFLOW groundwater flow simulation
program.
 Time Period of Content:
   Time Period Information:
      Single Date/Time:
       Calendar Date: November 11, 2010
   Currentness Reference: publication date
  Status:
   Progress: Complete
   Maintenance_and_Update Frequency: None planned
  Spatial Domain:
   Bounding Coordinates:
      West Bounding Coordinate: -104.207533
      East Bounding Coordinate: -101.662547
      North Bounding Coordinate: 42.332197
      South Bounding Coordinate: 40.905148
 Keywords:
    Theme:
      Theme Keyword: Western Water Use Model
      Theme Keyword: western model
   Place:
      Place Keyword: Nebraska
```

Place\_Keyword: Arthur County Place\_Keyword: Banner County Place Keyword: Box Butte County

```
Place Keyword: Cheyenne County
      Place Keyword: Deuel County
      Place Keyword: Garden County
      Place Keyword: Grant County
      Place Keyword: Keith County
      Place Keyword: Kimball County
      Place Keyword: Morrill County
      Place Keyword: Scotts Bluff County
      Place Keyword: Sheridan County
      Place Keyword: Sioux County
 Access Constraints: This dataset is in the public domain and may be
freely accessed.
  Use Constraints: This dataset is in the public domain and may be freely
used. When used, acknowledgement of Nebraska Department of Natural
Resources, North Platte Natural Resources District, South Platte Natural
Resources District and High Plains Hydrology, LLC is appreciated.
  Point of Contact:
    Contact_Information:
      Contact Person Primary:
        Contact Person: Richard R. Luckey
        Contact Organization: High Plains Hydrology, LLC
      Contact Position: Senior Hydrologist
      Contact Address:
        Address Type: mailing and physical address
        Address: 7956 S. Shawnee St.
        City: Aurora
        State or Province: Colorado
        Postal Code: 80016
        Country: United States of America
      Contact Voice Telephone: 303-693-0299
      Contact Facsimile Telephone: 303-693-0299
      Contact Electronic Mail Address: rrluckey@msn.com
      Hours of Service: 9:00 - 5:00 Mountain time
  Data Set Credit: This dataset was produced as a joint effort among
Nebraska Department of Natural Resources, North Platte Natural Resources
District, South Platte Natural Resources District, and High Plains
Hydrology, LLC.
 Native Data Set Environment: Microsoft Windows Vista Version 6.1 (Build
7600) ; ESRI ArcCatalog 9.3.1.3500
Data Quality Information:
 Lineage:
    Process Step:
      Process Description: Metadata imported.
      Source Used Citation Abbreviation: C:\Temp\xmlBFAD.tmp
      Process Date: 20101111
      Process Time: 10105500
Spatial Data Organization Information:
  Direct Spatial Reference Method: Vector
  Point and Vector Object Information:
    SDTS Terms Description:
      SDTS Point and Vector Object Type: String
      Point and Vector Object Count: 261
Spatial_Reference_Information:
 Horizontal Coordinate System Definition:
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Planar:
      Grid Coordinate System:
        Grid Coordinate System Name: State Plane Coordinate System 1983
        State Plane Coordinate System:
          SPCS Zone Identifier: 2600
          Lambert Conformal Conic:
            Standard Parallel: 40.000000
            Standard Parallel: 43.000000
            Longitude of Central Meridian: -100.000000
            Latitude of Projection Origin: 39.833333
            False_Easting: 1640416.666667
            False Northing: 0.000000
      Planar Coordinate Information:
        Planar Coordinate Encoding Method: coordinate pair
        Coordinate Representation:
          Abscissa Resolution: 0.000000
          Ordinate Resolution: 0.000000
        Planar Distance Units: survey feet
    Geodetic Model:
      Horizontal Datum Name: North American Datum of 1983
      Ellipsoid Name: Geodetic Reference System 80
      Semi-major Axis: 6378137.000000
      Denominator of Flattening Ratio: 298.257222
Entity and Attribute Information:
  Detailed Description:
    Entity Type:
      Entity Type Label: stream 101110
    Attribute:
      Attribute Label: FID
      Attribute Definition: Internal feature number.
      Attribute Definition Source: ESRI
      Attribute Domain Values:
        Unrepresentable Domain: Sequential unique whole numbers that are
automatically generated.
    Attribute:
      Attribute Label: Shape
      Attribute Definition: Feature geometry.
      Attribute Definition Source: ESRI
      Attribute Domain Values:
        Unrepresentable Domain: Coordinates defining the features.
    Attribute:
      Attribute Label: Id
      Attribute Definition: Stream ID number (downstream order)
    Attribute:
      Attribute Label: length
      Attribute_Definition: Length of stream arc
      Attribute Label: elev up
      Attribute Definition: Elevation at upstream end of arc
    Attribute:
      Attribute Label: elev dn
     Attribute Definition: Elevation at downstream end of arc
    Attribute:
      Attribute Label: slope
```

```
Attribute Definition: Slope of stream arc (dimensionless)
    Attribute:
      Attribute Label: ft mi
      Attribute Definition: Slope of stream arc, in feet per mile
    Attribute:
      Attribute Label: width
      Attribute Definition: Width of stream estimated from aerial
photography
    Attribute:
      Attribute Label: name
      Attribute Definition: Name of stream
    Attribute:
      Attribute Label: temp 01
      Attribute Definition: Temporary field used for calculations
Distribution Information:
 Resource Description: Downloadable Data
  Standard Order Process:
    Digital Form:
      Digital Transfer Information:
        Transfer Size: 0.206
Metadata Reference Information:
 Metadata Date: 20101111
 Metadata Contact:
    Contact Information:
      Contact Person Primary:
        Contact Person: Richard R. Luckey
        Contact Organization: High Plains Hydrology, LLC
      Contact Position: Senior Hydrologist
      Contact Address:
        Address Type: mailing and physical address
        Address: 7956 S. Shawnee St.
        City: Aurora
        State or Province: CO
        Postal Code: 80016
        Country: USA
      Contact Voice Telephone: 303-693-0299
      Contact Facsimile Telephone: 303-693-0299
      Contact Electronic Mail Address: rrluckey@msn.com
      Hours of Service: 9:00 - 5:00 Mountain
 Metadata Standard Name: FGDC Content Standards for Digital Geospatial
Metadata
 Metadata Standard Version: FGDC-STD-001-1998
 Metadata Time Convention: local time
 Metadata Extensions:
    Online Linkage: http://www.esri.com/metadata/esriprof80.html
    Profile Name: ESRI Metadata Profile
 Metadata Extensions:
    Online Linkage: http://www.esri.com/metadata/esriprof80.html
    Profile Name: ESRI Metadata Profile
 Metadata Extensions:
    Online Linkage: http://www.esri.com/metadata/esriprof80.html
    Profile Name: ESRI Metadata Profile
```

# Metadata for stream 101110 pts

```
Identification_Information:
   Citation:
    Citation_Information:
    Originator: Richard R. Luckey
    Publication_Date: November 10, 2010
    Title: stream_101110_pts
    Geospatial_Data_Presentation_Form: vector digital data
    Online_Linkage:
C:\Data\Nebraska_WWU_Model\model_construction\stream_101110_pts.shp
Description:
    Abstract:
```

This dataset depicts elevations along streams that are simulated in the Western Water Use model that is being constructed as a joint effort among North Platte Natural Resources District, South Platte Natural Resources District, and Nebraska Department of Natural Resources.

This dataset was produced using the U.S. Geological Survey National Hydrography Dataset (NHD). After streams were selected for inclusion in the model, they were retrieved from the NHD. Each individual stream or tributary was then merged into a single arc. The resulting arc was then split at points of known elevation: high resolution survey points where available or interpolated values from 1:24,000 maps where not available. The arc was then assigned an upstream and downstream elevation, the length of the arc was computed, the slope of the arc was computed, and other values were then assigned to the arc. Additional vertices were added to the arc so that vertices were no more then 100 ft apart.

The arcs were then split at each vertex to generate a large number of short arcs. The lengths and coordinates of the ends of the short arcs were computed.  $\ \ \,$ 

An Excel spreadsheet was used to interpolate the elevation at the end of short arcs using the upstream and downstream elevation of the original arc and the cumulative length down the original arc relative to the length of the original arc.

The spreadsheet was used to produce the points in this dataset using the coordinates of the end of the short arcs and the interpolated elevations at the ends of the short arcs.

Purpose: This dataset was produced to help compute various elevations needed for the Stream Package of the MODFLOW groundwater flow simulation program.

```
Time_Period_of_Content:
   Time_Period_Information:
      Single_Date/Time:
      Calendar_Date: November 11, 2010
   Currentness_Reference: publication date
Status:
   Progress: Complete
   Maintenance_and_Update_Frequency: None planned
Spatial_Domain:
   Bounding Coordinates:
```

```
West Bounding Coordinate: -104.207511
      East Bounding Coordinate: -101.662547
      North_Bounding Coordinate: 42.332070
      South Bounding Coordinate: 40.905149
 Keywords:
    Theme:
      Theme Keyword Thesaurus: REQUIRED: Reference to a formally
registered thesaurus or a similar authoritative source of theme keywords.
      Theme Keyword: Western Water Use Model
      Theme Keyword: western model
    Place:
      Place Keyword: Nebraska
      Place Keyword: Arthur County
      Place Keyword: Banner County
      Place Keyword: Box Butte County
      Place Keyword: Cheyenne County
      Place Keyword: Deuel County
      Place Keyword: Garden County
      Place Keyword: Grant County
      Place Keyword: Keith County
      Place Keyword: Kimball County
      Place Keyword: Morrill County
      Place Keyword: Scotts Bluff County
      Place Keyword: Sheridan County
      Place Keyword: Sioux County
 Access Constraints: This dataset is in the public domain and may be
freely accessed.
 Use Constraints: This dataset is in the public domain and may be freely
used. When used, acknowledgement of Nebraska Department of Natural
Resources, North Platte Natural Resources District, South Platte Natural
Resources District and High Plains Hydrology, LLC is appreciated.
  Point of Contact:
   Contact Information:
      Contact Person Primary:
        Contact Person: Richard R. Luckey
        Contact Organization: High Plains Hydrology, LLC
      Contact Position: Senior Hydrologist
      Contact Address:
       Address Type: mailing and physical address
       Address: 7956 S. Shawnee St.
       City: Aurora
        State or Province: Colorado
        Postal Code: 80016
       Country: United States of America
      Contact Voice Telephone: 303-693-0299
      Contact Facsimile Telephone: 303-693-0299
      Contact Electronic Mail Address: rrluckey@msn.com
      Hours of Service: 9:00 - 5:00 Mountain time
  Data Set Credit: This dataset was produced as a joint effort among
Nebraska Department of Natural Resources, North Platte Natural Resources
District, South Platte Natural Resources District, and High Plains
Hydrology, LLC.
 Native Data Set Environment: Microsoft Windows Vista Version 6.1 (Build
7600) ; ESRI ArcCatalog 9.3.1.3500
```

```
Data Quality Information:
 Lineage:
    Process Step:
      Process Description: Metadata imported.
      Source Used Citation Abbreviation: C:\Temp\xmlBFAD.tmp
      Process Date: 20101111
      Process Time: 10105500
    Process Step:
      Process Description: Metadata imported.
      Source Used Citation Abbreviation: C:\Temp\xm1482F.tmp
      Process Date: 20101111
      Process Time: 10494400
    Process Step:
      Process Description: Metadata imported.
      Source Used Citation Abbreviation: C:\Temp\xmlC702.tmp
      Process Date: 20101111
      Process Time: 12534200
Spatial Data Organization Information:
  Direct_Spatial_Reference Method: Vector
  Point and Vector Object Information:
    SDTS Terms Description:
      SDTS Point and Vector Object Type: Entity point
      Point and Vector Object Count: 211602
Spatial Reference Information:
 Horizontal Coordinate System Definition:
    Planar:
      Grid Coordinate System:
        Grid Coordinate System Name: State Plane Coordinate System 1983
        State Plane Coordinate System:
          SPCS Zone Identifier: 2600
          Lambert Conformal Conic:
            Standard Parallel: 40.000000
            Standard Parallel: 43.00000
            Longitude of Central Meridian: -100.000000
            Latitude of Projection Origin: 39.833333
            False Easting: 1640416.666667
            False Northing: 0.000000
      Planar Coordinate Information:
        Planar Coordinate Encoding Method: coordinate pair
        Coordinate Representation:
          Abscissa Resolution: 0.000000
          Ordinate Resolution: 0.000000
        Planar Distance Units: survey feet
    Geodetic Model:
      Horizontal Datum Name: North American Datum of 1983
      Ellipsoid Name: Geodetic Reference System 80
      Semi-major Axis: 6378137.000000
      Denominator of Flattening Ratio: 298.257222
Entity and Attribute Information:
  Detailed Description:
    Entity Type:
      Entity Type Label: stream 101110 pts
    Attribute:
      Attribute Label: FID
```

```
Attribute Definition: Internal feature number.
      Attribute Definition Source: ESRI
      Attribute Domain Values:
        Unrepresentable Domain: Sequential unique whole numbers that are
automatically generated.
   Attribute:
     Attribute Label: Shape
      Attribute Definition: Feature geometry.
     Attribute Definition Source: ESRI
      Attribute Domain Values:
        Unrepresentable Domain: Coordinates defining the features.
   Attribute:
      Attribute Label: Id
      Attribute Definition: ID number from original stream arcs used to
tell when a new arc is encountered
   Attribute:
      Attribute Label: width
      Attribute Definition: Width of stream for MODFLOW stream package
estimated from aerial photography
   Attribute:
      Attribute Label: length
      Attribute Definition: Length of stream arc after arc is split at
each vertex
   Attribute:
      Attribute Label: elev up
      Attribute Definition: Elevation at upstream end of original stream
arc
   Attribute:
      Attribute Label: elev dn
     Attribute Definition: Elevation at downstream end of original stream
arc
   Attribute:
     Attribute Label: slope
      Attribute Definition: Slope of original stream arc
   Attribute:
     Attribute Label: ft mi
      Attribute Definition: Slope of original stream arc, in feet per mile
   Attribute:
     Attribute Label: elev
      Attribute Definition: Elevation at point, interpolated from elev up,
elev dn, and length down the original arc relative to total length of the
original arc
   Attribute:
     Attribute Label: len total
      Attribute Definition: Length of the original arc
   Attribute:
     Attribute Label: name
     Attribute Definition: Name of stream
   Attribute:
     Attribute Label: X end
     Attribute Definition: X coordinate of end of arc after original arc
was split at each vertex
   Attribute:
     Attribute Label: Y end
```

```
Attribute Definition: Y coordinate of end of arc after original arc
was split at each vertex
    Attribute:
      Attribute Label: temp 01
      Attribute Definition: Temporary field used for calculations
Distribution Information:
 Resource Description: Downloadable Data
  Standard Order Process:
    Digital Form:
      Digital_Transfer_Information:
        Transfer Size: 0.206
Metadata Reference Information:
 Metadata Date: 20101111
 Metadata Contact:
    Contact Information:
      Contact Person Primary:
        Contact Person: Richard R. Luckey
        Contact Organization: High Plains Hydrology, LLC
      Contact Position: Senior Hydrologist
      Contact Address:
        Address Type: mailing and physical address
        Address: 7956 S. Shawnee St.
        City: Aurora
        State or Province: CO
        Postal Code: 80016
        Country: USA
      Contact Voice Telephone: 303-693-0299
      Contact Facsimile Telephone: 303-693-0299
      Contact Electronic Mail Address: rrluckey@msn.com
      Hours of Service: 9:00 - 5:00 Mountain
 Metadata Standard Name: FGDC Content Standards for Digital Geospatial
Metadata
 Metadata Standard Version: FGDC-STD-001-1998
 Metadata Time Convention: local time
 Metadata Extensions:
    Online Linkage: http://www.esri.com/metadata/esriprof80.html
    Profile Name: ESRI Metadata Profile
 Metadata Extensions:
    Online Linkage: http://www.esri.com/metadata/esriprof80.html
    Profile Name: ESRI Metadata Profile
 Metadata Extensions:
    Online Linkage: http://www.esri.com/metadata/esriprof80.html
    Profile Name: ESRI Metadata Profile
 Metadata Extensions:
    Online Linkage: http://www.esri.com/metadata/esriprof80.html
    Profile Name: ESRI Metadata Profile
 Metadata Extensions:
    Online Linkage: http://www.esri.com/metadata/esriprof80.html
    Profile Name: ESRI Metadata Profile
```

# Metadata for stream split 110105

```
Identification Information:
 Citation:
   Citation Information:
      Originator: Richard R. Luckey
      Publication Date: January 05, 2011
      Title: stream split 110105
      Geospatial Data Presentation Form: vector digital data
      Online Linkage:
C:\Data\Nebraska WWU Model\model construction\stream split 110105.shp
 Description:
   Abstract:
      This dataset depicts streams that are simulated in the Western Water
Use model that is being constructed as a joint effort among North Platte
Natural Resources District, South Platte Natural Resources District, and
Nebraska Department of Natural Resources.
      This dataset was produced using the U.S. Geological Survey National
Hydrography Dataset (NHD). After streams were selected for inclusion in
the model, they were retrieved from the NHD. Each individual stream or
tributary was then merged into a single arc. The resulting arc was then
split at points of known elevation: high resolution survey points where
available or interpolated values from 1:24,000 maps where not available.
The arc was then assigned an upstream and downstream elevation, the length
of the arc was computed, the slope of the arc was computed, and other
values were then assigned to the arc. Additional vertices were added to
the arc so that vertices were no more then 100 ft apart.
   Purpose: This dataset was produced to help compute various inputs
needed for the Stream Package of the MODFLOW groundwater flow simulation
program.
 Time Period of Content:
   Time Period Information:
      Single Date/Time:
        Calendar Date: November 11, 2010
   Currentness Reference: publication date
  Status:
   Progress: Complete
   Maintenance and Update Frequency: None planned
  Spatial Domain:
   Bounding Coordinates:
      West Bounding Coordinate: -104.205172
      East Bounding Coordinate: -101.662745
      North Bounding Coordinate: 42.331900
      South Bounding Coordinate: 40.907690
 Keywords:
    Theme:
      Theme Keyword Thesaurus: REQUIRED: Reference to a formally
registered thesaurus or a similar authoritative source of theme keywords.
      Theme Keyword: Western Water Use Model
      Theme Keyword: western model
    Place:
      Place Keyword: Nebraska
      Place Keyword: Arthur County
```

```
Place Keyword: Banner County
      Place Keyword: Box Butte County
      Place Keyword: Cheyenne County
      Place Keyword: Deuel County
      Place Keyword: Garden County
      Place Keyword: Grant County
      Place Keyword: Keith County
      Place Keyword: Kimball County
      Place Keyword: Morrill County
      Place Keyword: Scotts Bluff County
      Place Keyword: Sheridan County
      Place Keyword: Sioux County
 Access Constraints: This dataset is in the public domain and may be
freely accessed.
 Use Constraints: This dataset is in the public domain and may be freely
used. When used, acknowledgement of Nebraska Department of Natural
Resources, North Platte Natural Resources District, South Platte Natural
Resources District and High Plains Hydrology, LLC is appreciated.
  Point of Contact:
   Contact Information:
      Contact Person Primary:
        Contact Person: Richard R. Luckey
        Contact Organization: High Plains Hydrology, LLC
      Contact Position: Senior Hydrologist
      Contact Address:
        Address_Type: mailing and physical address
       Address: 7956 S. Shawnee St.
       City: Aurora
        State or Province: Colorado
        Postal Code: 80016
        Country: United States of America
      Contact Voice Telephone: 303-693-0299
      Contact Facsimile Telephone: 303-693-0299
      Contact Electronic Mail Address: rrluckey@msn.com
      Hours of Service: 9:00 - 5:00 Mountain time
  Data Set Credit: This dataset was produced as a joint effort among
Nebraska Department of Natural Resources, North Platte Natural Resources
District, South Platte Natural Resources District, and High Plains
Hydrology, LLC.
 Native Data Set Environment: Microsoft Windows Vista Version 6.1 (Build
7600) ; ESRI ArcCatalog 9.3.1.3500
Data Quality Information:
 Lineage:
   Process Step:
      Process Description: Metadata imported.
      Source Used Citation Abbreviation: C:\Temp\xmlBFAD.tmp
      Process Date: 20101111
      Process Time: 10105500
    Process Step:
      Process Description: Metadata imported.
      Source Used Citation Abbreviation: C:\Temp\xml7448.tmp
      Process Date: 20110202
      Process_Time: 15372600
Spatial Data Organization Information:
```

```
Direct Spatial Reference Method: Vector
  Point and Vector Object Information:
    SDTS Terms Description:
      SDTS Point and Vector Object Type: String
      Point and Vector Object Count: 2654
Spatial Reference Information:
 Horizontal Coordinate System Definition:
      Grid Coordinate System:
        Grid Coordinate System Name: State Plane Coordinate System 1983
        State Plane Coordinate System:
          SPCS Zone Identifier: 2600
          Lambert Conformal Conic:
            Standard Parallel: 40.000000
            Standard Parallel: 43.000000
            Longitude of Central Meridian: -100.000000
            Latitude of Projection Origin: 39.833333
            False Easting: 1640416.666667
            False Northing: 0.000000
      Planar Coordinate Information:
        Planar Coordinate Encoding Method: coordinate pair
        Coordinate Representation:
          Abscissa Resolution: 0.000000
          Ordinate Resolution: 0.000000
        Planar Distance Units: survey feet
    Geodetic Model:
      Horizontal Datum Name: North American Datum of 1983
      Ellipsoid Name: Geodetic Reference System 80
      Semi-major Axis: 6378137.000000
      Denominator of Flattening Ratio: 298.257222
Entity and Attribute Information:
 Detailed Description:
    Entity Type:
      Entity Type Label: stream split 110105
    Attribute:
     Attribute Label: FID
      Attribute Definition: Internal feature number.
      Attribute Definition Source: ESRI
      Attribute Domain Values:
        Unrepresentable Domain: Sequential unique whole numbers that are
automatically generated.
    Attribute:
      Attribute Label: Shape
      Attribute Definition: Feature geometry.
      Attribute Definition Source: ESRI
      Attribute Domain Values:
        Unrepresentable Domain: Coordinates defining the features.
    Attribute:
      Attribute Label: Id
      Attribute Definition: Stream ID number (downstream order)
    Attribute:
      Attribute Label: length
      Attribute_Definition: Length of stream arc
    Attribute:
```

```
Attribute Label: width
      Attribute Definition: Width of stream estimated from aerial
photography
    Attribute:
      Attribute Label: name
      Attribute Definition: Name of stream
    Attribute:
      Attribute Label: row
     Attribute Definition: Row in model grid
    Attribute:
      Attribute Label: column
      Attribute Definition: Column in model grid
    Attribute:
     Attribute Label: RowCol
     Attribute Definition: Concatenation of row and column
    Attribute:
      Attribute Label: segment
      Attribute Definition: Stream segment number
    Attribute:
      Attribute Label: reach
     Attribute Definition: Stream reach number
    Attribute:
     Attribute Label: strmfl in
     Attribute Definition: Inflow to stream segment (-1 is flag to
compute)
    Attribute:
     Attribute Label: stage
     Attribute Definition: Depth of water in steam
    Attribute:
     Attribute Label: conduct
     Attribute Definition: Streambed conductance per unit length
    Attribute:
      Attribute Label: strm bot
      Attribute Definition: Elevation of streambed bottom
    Attribute:
     Attribute Label: strm top
      Attribute Definition: Elevation of streambed top
    Attribute:
     Attribute Label: temp 01
     Attribute Definition: Temporary field used for calculations
    Attribute:
     Attribute Label: roughness
      Attribute Definition: Manning's roughness coefficient
    Attribute:
      Attribute Label: layer
      Attribute Definition: Layer in model grid
     Attribute Label: itrib 1
      Attribute Definition: Tributary 1 to segment
    Attribute:
     Attribute Label: itrib 2
     Attribute Definition: Tributary 2 to segment
    Attribute:
     Attribute Label: iupseg
```

```
Attribute Definition: Upstream diversion segment
    Attribute:
      Attribute Label: stage elev
      Attribute Definition: Elevation of water surface in stream
    Attribute:
      Attribute Label: slope1
      Attribute Definition: Slope of stream (dimensionless)
Distribution Information:
 Resource Description: Downloadable Data
  Standard Order Process:
    Digital Form:
      Digital Transfer Information:
        Transfer Size: 0.206
Metadata Reference Information:
 Metadata Date: 20110202
 Metadata Contact:
    Contact Information:
      Contact Person Primary:
        Contact Person: Richard R. Luckey
        Contact Organization: High Plains Hydrology, LLC
      Contact Position: Senior Hydrologist
      Contact Address:
        Address Type: mailing and physical address
        Address: 7956 S. Shawnee St.
        City: Aurora
        State or Province: CO
        Postal Code: 80016
        Country: USA
      Contact Voice Telephone: 303-693-0299
      Contact Facsimile Telephone: 303-693-0299
      Contact Electronic Mail Address: rrluckey@msn.com
      Hours of Service: 9:00 - 5:00 Mountain
 Metadata Standard Name: FGDC Content Standards for Digital Geospatial
Metadata
 Metadata Standard Version: FGDC-STD-001-1998
 Metadata Time Convention: local time
 Metadata Extensions:
    Online Linkage: http://www.esri.com/metadata/esriprof80.html
    Profile Name: ESRI Metadata Profile
 Metadata Extensions:
    Online Linkage: http://www.esri.com/metadata/esriprof80.html
    Profile Name: ESRI Metadata Profile
 Metadata Extensions:
    Online Linkage: http://www.esri.com/metadata/esriprof80.html
    Profile Name: ESRI Metadata Profile
 Metadata Extensions:
    Online Linkage: http://www.esri.com/metadata/esriprof80.html
    Profile Name: ESRI Metadata Profile
```

# Metadata for grid stream 110127

```
Identification Information:
 Citation:
    Citation Information:
      Originator: Richard R. Luckey
      Publication Date: January 27, 2011
      Title: grid stream 110127
      Geospatial Data Presentation Form: vector digital data
      Online Linkage:
C:\Data\Nebraska WWU Model\model construction\grid stream 110127.shp
Description:
    Abstract:
      This dataset depicts stream cells that are simulated in the Western
Water Use model that is being constructed as a joint effort among North
Platte Natural Resources District, South Platte Natural Resources
District, and Nebraska Department of Natural Resources.
      This dataset was created from the dataset of polygons from the
original model grid. Cells were selected depicting the general shapes of
the stream; not all cells that streams touched were used. Various fields
that are needed by the MODFLOW stream package were added to the dataset.
These fields were populated using datasets stream 101110 and
stream 101110 pts.
    Purpose: This dataset was produced to help compute various inputs
needed for the Stream Package of the MODFLOW groundwater flow simulation
program.
 Time Period of Content:
    Time Period Information:
      Single Date/Time:
        Calendar Date: January 27, 2011
    Currentness Reference: publication date
    Progress: Complete
    Maintenance and Update Frequency: None planned
  Spatial Domain:
    Bounding Coordinates:
      West Bounding Coordinate: -104.205190
      East_Bounding_Coordinate: -101.662745
      North Bounding Coordinate: 42.332181
      South Bounding Coordinate: 40.907690
 Keywords:
    Theme:
      Theme Keyword: Western Water Use Model
      Theme Keyword: western model
    Place:
      Place Keyword: Nebraska
      Place Keyword: Arthur County
      Place Keyword: Banner County
      Place Keyword: Box Butte County
      Place Keyword: Cheyenne County
      Place Keyword: Deuel County
      Place Keyword: Garden County
      Place Keyword: Grant County
```

```
Place Keyword: Keith County
      Place Keyword: Kimball County
      Place Keyword: Morrill County
      Place Keyword: Scotts Bluff County
      Place Keyword: Sheridan County
      Place Keyword: Sioux County
 Access Constraints: This dataset is in the public domain and may be
freely accessed.
 Use Constraints: This dataset is in the public domain and may be freely
used. When used, acknowledgement of Nebraska Department of Natural
Resources, North Platte Natural Resources District, South Platte Natural
Resources District and High Plains Hydrology, LLC is appreciated.
  Point of Contact:
    Contact Information:
      Contact Person Primary:
        Contact Person: Richard R. Luckey
        Contact Organization: High Plains Hydrology, LLC
      Contact Position: Senior Hydrologist
      Contact Address:
        Address Type: mailing and physical address
        Address: 7956 S. Shawnee St.
        City: Aurora
        State or Province: Colorado
        Postal Code: 80016
        Country: United States of America
      Contact Voice Telephone: 303-693-0299
      Contact Facsimile Telephone: 303-693-0299
      Contact Electronic Mail Address: rrluckey@msn.com
      Hours of Service: 9:00 - 5:00 Mountain time
  Data Set Credit: This dataset was produced as a joint effort among
Nebraska Department of Natural Resources, North Platte Natural Resources
District, South Platte Natural Resources District, and High Plains
Hydrology, LLC.
 Native Data Set Environment: Microsoft Windows Vista Version 6.1 (Build
7600) ; ESRI ArcCatalog 9.3.1.3500
Data Quality Information:
 Lineage:
    Process Step:
      Process Description: Metadata imported.
      Source Used Citation Abbreviation: C:\Temp\xmlBFAD.tmp
      Process Date: 20101111
      Process Time: 10105500
    Process Step:
      Process Description: Metadata imported.
      Source Used Citation Abbreviation: C:\Temp\xm1482F.tmp
      Process Date: 20101111
      Process Time: 10494400
    Process Step:
      Process Description: Dataset copied.
      Source Used Citation Abbreviation:
C:\Data\Nebraska WWU Model\model construction\grid stream 101110
      Process Date: 20110105
      Process_Time: 13083600
    Process Step:
```

```
Process Description: Dataset copied.
      Source Used Citation Abbreviation:
C:\Data\Nebraska WWU Model\model construction\grid stream 110105
      Process Date: 20110127
      Process Time: 13514700
Spatial Data Organization Information:
  Direct Spatial Reference Method: Vector
  Point and Vector Object Information:
    SDTS Terms Description:
      SDTS_Point_and_Vector_Object_Type: G-polygon
      Point and Vector Object Count: 2654
Spatial Reference Information:
 Horizontal Coordinate System Definition:
    Planar:
      Grid Coordinate System:
        Grid Coordinate System Name: State Plane Coordinate System 1983
        State Plane Coordinate System:
          SPCS_Zone_Identifier: 2600
          Lambert Conformal Conic:
            Standard Parallel: 40.000000
            Standard Parallel: 43.000000
            Longitude of Central Meridian: -100.000000
            Latitude of Projection Origin: 39.833333
            False Easting: 1640416.666667
            False Northing: 0.000000
      Planar Coordinate Information:
        Planar Coordinate Encoding Method: coordinate pair
        Coordinate Representation:
          Abscissa Resolution: 0.000000
          Ordinate Resolution: 0.000000
        Planar Distance Units: survey feet
    Geodetic Model:
      Horizontal Datum Name: North American Datum of 1983
      Ellipsoid Name: Geodetic Reference System 80
      Semi-major Axis: 6378137.000000
      Denominator of Flattening_Ratio: 298.257222
Entity and Attribute Information:
 Detailed Description:
    Entity Type:
      Entity Type Label: grid stream 110127
    Attribute:
      Attribute Label: FID
      Attribute Definition: Internal feature number.
      Attribute Definition Source: ESRI
      Attribute Domain Values:
        Unrepresentable Domain: Sequential unique whole numbers that are
automatically generated.
    Attribute:
      Attribute Label: Shape
      Attribute Definition: Feature geometry.
      Attribute Definition Source: ESRI
      Attribute Domain Values:
        Unrepresentable Domain: Coordinates defining the features.
    Attribute:
```

```
Attribute Label: row
      Attribute Definition: Row of model grid
    Attribute:
      Attribute Label: column
      Attribute Definition: Column of model grid
    Attribute:
     Attribute Label: RowCol
     Attribute Definition: Concatenation of row and column
    Attribute:
      Attribute Label: width
      Attribute Definition: Width of stream for MODFLOW stream package
estimated from aerial photography
    Attribute:
      Attribute Label: segment
      Attribute Definition: Segment number for MODFLOW stream package
    Attribute:
      Attribute Label: reach
      Attribute Definition: Reach number for MODFLOW stream package
    Attribute:
      Attribute Label: strmfl in
      Attribute Definition: Simulated streamflow into segment. -1
indicates use streamflow out from upstream segment.
    Attribute:
     Attribute Label: stage
      Attribute Definition: Stage of stream relative to strm top
    Attribute:
     Attribute Label: conduct
      Attribute Definition: Streambed conductance for MODFLOW stream
package. This is conductance per unit length as used in GMS
    Attribute:
     Attribute Label: strm bot
     Attribute Definition: Elevation of bottom of stream bed for MODFLOW
stream package
    Attribute:
      Attribute Label: strm top
      Attribute Definition: Elevation of top of stream bed for MODFLOW
stream package
    Attribute:
      Attribute Label: name
     Attribute Definition: Name of stream
    Attribute:
      Attribute Label: roughness
     Attribute Definition: Manning's roughness coefficient for MODFLOW
stream package
    Attribute:
      Attribute Label: layer
      Attribute Definition: Layer of model grid
    Attribute:
      Attribute Label: itrib 1
      Attribute Definition: First tributary segment
    Attribute:
      Attribute Label: itrib 2
      Attribute Definition: Second tributary segment
    Attribute:
```

```
Attribute Label: iupseg
      Attribute Definition: Upstream segment number from which water is
diverted
    Attribute:
      Attribute Label: stage elev
      Attribute Definition: Elevation of stream stage (used for
calculations)
    Attribute:
      Attribute Label: slope1
      Attribute Definition: Slope of stream for MODFLOW stream package
    Attribute:
      Attribute Label: temp 01
      Attribute Definition: Temporary field used for calculations. Current
value is conductance times rch len
    Attribute:
      Attribute Label: rch len
      Attribute Definition: Length of stream arc in model cell
Distribution Information:
 Resource Description: Downloadable Data
  Standard Order Process:
    Digital Form:
      Digital Transfer Information:
        Transfer Size: 0.206
Metadata Reference Information:
 Metadata Date: 20110201
 Metadata Contact:
    Contact Information:
      Contact Person Primary:
        Contact Person: Richard R. Luckey
        Contact Organization: High Plains Hydrology, LLC
      Contact Position: Senior Hydrologist
      Contact Address:
        Address Type: mailing and physical address
        Address: 7956 S. Shawnee St.
       City: Aurora
        State or_Province: CO
        Postal Code: 80016
        Country: USA
      Contact Voice Telephone: 303-693-0299
      Contact Facsimile Telephone: 303-693-0299
      Contact_Electronic_Mail_Address: rrluckey@msn.com
      Hours of Service: 9:00 - 5:00 Mountain
 Metadata Standard Name: FGDC Content Standards for Digital Geospatial
Metadata
 Metadata Standard Version: FGDC-STD-001-1998
 Metadata Time Convention: local time
 Metadata Extensions:
    Online Linkage: http://www.esri.com/metadata/esriprof80.html
    Profile Name: ESRI Metadata Profile
 Metadata Extensions:
    Online Linkage: http://www.esri.com/metadata/esriprof80.html
    Profile Name: ESRI Metadata Profile
 Metadata Extensions:
    Online Linkage: http://www.esri.com/metadata/esriprof80.html
```

Profile Name: ESRI Metadata Profile

Metadata\_Extensions:

Online\_Linkage: http://www.esri.com/metadata/esriprof80.html

Profile Name: ESRI Metadata Profile

# Metadata for High Resolution Stream Survey NPNRD 2010

Identification Information: Citation: Citation Information: Originator: REQUIRED: The name of an organization or individual that developed the data set. Publication Date: REQUIRED: The date when the data set is published or otherwise made available for release. Title: High Resolution Stream Survey NPNRD 2010 Geospatial Data Presentation Form: vector digital data Online Linkage: C:\Data\Nebraska WWU Model\model construction\High Resolution Stream Surve y NPNRD 2010.shp Description: Abstract: This file was created using several small shape files of the points. The attributes explanation are as follows: Stream = Stream NameELEV = Surveyed Elevation (Feet) DEM VALUE = Extracted 10 Meter DEM value (Feet) ELEVDIFF = DEM VALUE - ELEV (Feet) Purpose: A high resolution stream and river survey was conducted using a basestation and rover GPS units. The data was collected at the water line at bridge crossing across the district. The North Platte River and selected tributaries were surveyed. The survey was tied to USGS survey markers in and around the general area. Time Period of Content: Time Period Information: Single Date/Time: Calendar Date: REQUIRED: The year (and optionally month, or month and day) for which the data set corresponds to the ground. Currentness Reference: REQUIRED: The basis on which the time period of content information is determined. Status: Progress: REQUIRED: The state of the data set. Maintenance and Update Frequency: REQUIRED: The frequency with which changes and additions are made to the data set after the initial data set is completed. Spatial Domain: Bounding Coordinates: West\_Bounding\_Coordinate: -104.065016 East Bounding Coordinate: -102.125408 North Bounding Coordinate: 42.291582 South Bounding Coordinate: 41.264853 Keywords: Theme: Theme Keyword Thesaurus: REQUIRED: Reference to a formally registered thesaurus or a similar authoritative source of theme keywords. Theme Keyword: REQUIRED: Common-use word or phrase used to describe the subject of the data set. Access Constraints: REQUIRED: Restrictions and legal prerequisites for accessing the data set. Use Constraints: REQUIRED: Restrictions and legal prerequisites for using the data set after access is granted. Native Data Set Environment: Microsoft Windows Vista Version 6.1 (Build

7600) ; ESRI ArcCatalog 9.3.1.3500

```
Spatial Data Organization Information:
  Direct Spatial Reference Method: Vector
  Point and Vector Object Information:
    SDTS Terms Description:
      SDTS Point and Vector Object Type: Entity point
      Point and Vector Object Count: 75
Spatial Reference Information:
 Horizontal Coordinate System Definition:
    Planar:
      Grid Coordinate System:
        Grid Coordinate System Name: State Plane Coordinate System 1983
        State Plane Coordinate System:
          SPCS Zone Identifier: 2600
          Lambert Conformal Conic:
            Standard Parallel: 40.000000
            Standard Parallel: 43.000000
            Longitude of Central Meridian: -100.000000
            Latitude of Projection Origin: 39.833333
            False Easting: 1640416.666667
            False Northing: 0.000000
      Planar Coordinate Information:
        Planar Coordinate Encoding Method: coordinate pair
        Coordinate Representation:
          Abscissa Resolution: 0.000000
          Ordinate Resolution: 0.000000
        Planar Distance Units: survey feet
    Geodetic Model:
      Horizontal Datum Name: North American Datum of 1983
      Ellipsoid Name: Geodetic Reference System 80
      Semi-major Axis: 6378137.000000
      Denominator of Flattening Ratio: 298.257222
Entity and Attribute Information:
  Detailed Description:
    Entity Type:
      Entity Type Label: High Resolution Stream Survey NPNRD 2010
    Attribute:
      Attribute Label: FID
      Attribute Definition: Internal feature number.
      Attribute Definition Source: ESRI
      Attribute Domain Values:
        Unrepresentable Domain: Sequential unique whole numbers that are
automatically generated.
    Attribute:
      Attribute Label: OBJECTID 1
      Attribute Definition: Internal feature number.
      Attribute Definition Source: ESRI
      Attribute Domain Values:
        Unrepresentable Domain: Sequential unique whole numbers that are
automatically generated.
    Attribute:
      Attribute Label: Shape
      Attribute Definition: Feature geometry.
      Attribute Definition Source: ESRI
      Attribute Domain Values:
```

```
Unrepresentable Domain: Coordinates defining the features.
    Attribute:
      Attribute Label: OBJECTID
    Attribute:
      Attribute Label: FILE
    Attribute:
     Attribute Label: NAME
    Attribute:
      Attribute Label: ELEV
    Attribute:
      Attribute Label: STREAM
    Attribute:
      Attribute Label: ELEVDIFF
    Attribute:
     Attribute Label: RASTERVALU
    Attribute:
      Attribute Label: DEM VALUE
Distribution Information:
 Resource Description: Downloadable Data
  Standard Order Process:
    Digital Form:
      Digital Transfer Information:
        Transfer Size: 0.002
Metadata Reference Information:
 Metadata Date: 20110202
 Metadata Contact:
    Contact Information:
      Contact Organization Primary:
        Contact Organization: REQUIRED: The organization responsible for
the metadata information.
        Contact Person: REQUIRED: The person responsible for the metadata
information.
      Contact Address:
        Address Type: REQUIRED: The mailing and/or physical address for
the organization or individual.
        City: REQUIRED: The city of the address.
        State or Province: REQUIRED: The state or province of the address.
        Postal Code: REQUIRED: The ZIP or other postal code of the
address.
      Contact Voice Telephone: REQUIRED: The telephone number by which
individuals can speak to the organization or individual.
 Metadata Standard Name: FGDC Content Standards for Digital Geospatial
Metadata
 Metadata Standard Version: FGDC-STD-001-1998
 Metadata Time Convention: local time
 Metadata Extensions:
    Online Linkage: http://www.esri.com/metadata/esriprof80.html
    Profile Name: ESRI Metadata Profile
```

# Appendix C. Files Contained on DVD

Directory of C:\Data\Nebraska WWU Model\model construction\DVD stream

```
02/08/2011 01:17 PM
                          <DIR>
02/08/2011 01:17 PM
10/26/2010 10:36 AM
                          <DIR>
                                 121,856 Akers Draw 101026 arc1.xls
02/08/2011 01:08 PM
                               1,511,246 Backup of DVD label 110208.cdr
                                233,472 Bald_Peak_Drain_101005_arc1.xls
10/05/2010 12:53 PM
10/06/2010 03:49 PM
                                  522,240 Bayard Drain arc1.xls
10/13/2010 12:46 PM
                               3,703,296 Blue Creek 101013 arc1.xls
10/13/2010 08:38 AM
                                910,848 Cedar Creek 101012 arc1.xls
10/13/2010 01:43 PM 02/08/2011 12:38 PM
                                 805,888 Clear Creek 101013 arc1.xls
                                 334,848 Coldwater Creek 101025 arc1.xls
02/08/2011 12:38 PM
                                 342,016 Coldwater Creek 101025 arc2.xls
                             1,167,360 Dry_Spottedtail_Creek_101005_arc1.xls
10/05/2010 09:39 AM
10/05/2010 11:13 AM
                               1,143,296 Dry Spottedtail Creek 101005 arc2.xls
02/08/2011 01:16 PM
                               1,511,349 DVD label 110208.cdr
02/08/2011 01:17 PM
                                   6,470 files list.txt
10/06/2010 11:23 AM
10/26/2010 11:15 AM
                                372,736 Gering Drain_arc1.xls
                               4,943,360 grid stream 101025.xls
                               568,320 grid stream 101105.xls
11/05/2010 02:37 PM
01/27/2011 02:04 PM
                                520,890 grid_stream_110127.dbf
                                534 grid_stream_110127.prj
26,532 grid_stream_110127.sbn
09/08/2010 10:38 AM
01/27/2011 02:04 PM
01/27/2011 02:04 PM
                                  1,252 grid stream 110127.sbx
                               361,044 grid_stream_110127.shp
17,883 grid_stream_110127.shp.xml
21,332 grid_stream_110127.shx
02/07/2011 04:03 PM
02/02/2011 03:52 PM
02/07/2011 04:03 PM
02/02/2011 03:52 PM
02/02/2011 03:52 PM
09/13/2010 02:09 PM
                                 10,618 grid_stream_110127.txt
                                   4,677 grid stream 110127.txt.xml
                                 12,697 High_Resolution_Stream_Survey_NPNRD_2010.dbf
09/13/2010 01:55 PM
                                     534 High Resolution Stream Survey NPNRD 2010.prj
                                     876 High_Resolution_Stream_Survey_NPNRD_2010.sbn
156 High_Resolution_Stream_Survey_NPNRD_2010.sbx
01/13/2011 12:32 PM
01/13/2011 12:32 PM
01/13/2011 04:03 PM
                                  2,200 High Resolution Stream Survey NPNRD 2010.shp
                                 12,900 High Resolution Stream Survey NPNRD 2010.shp.xml
02/02/2011 03:51 PM
01/13/2011 04:03 PM
02/02/2011 03:51 PM
                                      700 High Resolution Stream Survey_NPNRD_2010.shx
                                   6,401 high resolution stream survey npnrd 2010.txt
09/30/2010 08:16 AM
                                 37,888 High Resolution Stream Survey NPNRD 2010.xls
10/27/2010 10:58 AM
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                              2,019,328 Horse_Creek_101027_arc1.xls
                                 270,848 Indian Creek 101012 arc1.xls
11/03/2010 01:49 PM
                                129,024 Lane Drain 101103 arc1.xls
                                 133,120 Lane Drain 101103 arc2.xls
11/03/2010 02:19 PM
11/10/2010 02:41 PM
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10/15/2010 11:17 AM
                                298,496 Lonergan Creek 101015 arcl.xls
10/06/2010 12:36 PM
                                 241,664 Melbeta Drain arc1.xls
                              1,326,592 Ninemile_Creek_arc1.xls
1,404,416 Ninemile_Creek_arc2.xls
10/06/2010 02:11 PM
10/06/2010 03:17 PM
                              5,263,872 NPR 100930 arc.xls
09/30/2010 01:20 PM
10/15/2010 10:01 AM
                                 814,592 Otter Creek 101015 arc1.xls
                              13,925,888 PumpkinCreek 101008 arc1.xls
10/08/2010 03:02 PM
10/08/2010 03:22 PM
                             13,963,776 PumpkinCreek 101008 arc2.xls
10/07/2010 12:36 PM
                              1,937,408 Red Willow Creek arc1.xls
10/13/2010 09:57 AM
                              2,065,920 Rush_Creek_101013_arc1.xls
10/06/2010 08:56 AM
                                 175,616 scottsbluff drain arc1.xls
10/05/2010 08:20 AM
                              1,933,824 Sheep Creek 101004 arc2.xls
10/05/2010 07:52 AM
                              1,915,392 Sheep Creek 101005 arc1.xls
                               279,040 Silvernail Drain 101012 arc1.xls
10/12/2010 12:40 PM
10/05/2010 01:50 PM
                                 847,360 Spottedtail Creek 101005 arc1.xls
                                745,984 SPR 101015 arc1.xls
10/15/2010 01:34 PM
                                 31,120 stream_101110.dbf
11/10/2010 03:46 PM
11/03/2010 02:34 PM
                                      534 stream 101110.prj
                                    2,876 stream 101110.sbn
01/27/2011 01:55 PM
01/27/2011 01:55 PM
                                     348 stream 101110.sbx
02/07/2011 04:03 PM
02/02/2011 02:53 PM
                               3,407,132 stream_101110.shp
                                13,628 stream 101110.shp.xml
02/07/2011 04:03 PM
                                   2,188 stream 101110.shx
02/02/2011 02:53 PM
                                   8,547 stream_101110.txt
11/11/2010 01:25 PM
                                    8,532 stream 101110 metadata.txt
```

```
11/22/2010 11:53 AM
                               94,586,544 stream 101110 pts.dbf
11/10/2010 03:56 PM
01/05/2011 01:49 PM
                                 534 stream_101110_pts.prj
1,975,084 stream_101110_pts.sbn
                                   22,812 stream 101110_pts.sbx
01/05/2011 01:49 PM
01/05/2011 03:51 PM
                                 5,924,956 stream_101110_pts.shp
02/02/2011 02:55 PM
01/05/2011 03:51 PM
                                16,475 stream_101110_pts.shp.xml
1,692,916 stream_101110_pts.shx
02/02/2011 02:55 PM
                                   10,711 stream 101110 pts.txt
11/11/2010 01:33 PM 02/02/2011 04:38 PM
                                    10,692 stream_101110_pts_metadata.txt
                               10,737,401 Stream documentation 110202.docx
                                2,251,284 Stream documentation 110202.pdf
02/02/2011 04:39 PM
                                    46,592 Stream_Eval_101102.xls
11/03/2010 12:24 PM
02/02/2011 03:30 PM
01/05/2011 11:56 AM
                                   621,774 stream_split_110105.dbf
534 stream_split_110105.prj
02/02/2011 03:30 PM
                                    24,576 stream split 110105.RowCol.atx
02/07/2011 02:37 PM
02/07/2011 02:37 PM
                                    26,516 stream_split_110105.sbn
                                     1,236 stream split 110105.sbx
02/07/2011 04:03 PM
                                 3,185,996 stream_split_110105.shp
02/02/2011 03:54 PM
                                   17,075 stream split 110105.shp.xml
02/07/2011 04:03 PM
02/02/2011 03:54 PM
                                   21,332 stream_split_110105.shx
10,357 stream_split_110105.txt
02/02/2011 03:53 PM
                                     4,680 stream split 110105.txt.xml
                                  674,816 tub_springs_drain_101110_arc1.xls
11/10/2010 02:57 PM
11/10/2010 03:29 PM
                                   674,816 tub springs drain 101110 arc2.xls
10/12/2010 11:28 AM
                                   286,208 Upper Dugout Creek arc1.xls
10/06/2010 10:17 AM
                                   736,768 Winters_Creek_arc1.xls
10/06/2010 10:39 AM
                                   758,784 Winters_Creek_arc2.xls
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```